

## Worksheet 5

### 11.3 - Partial Derivatives

1. (Fill in the blank) **CLAIRAUT'S THEOREM:** Suppose  $f$  is defined on a disk  $D$  that contains the point  $(a, b)$ . If the functions  $f_{xy}$  and  $f_{yx}$  are both continuous on  $D$ , then \_\_\_\_\_.
2. Verify that the conclusion of Clairaut's Theorem holds, that is, verify that  $u_{xy} = u_{yx}$  for  $u = x^5y^4 - 3x^2y^3 + 2x^2$ .
3. Show that  $u = (x - at)^6 + (x + at)^6$  is a solution of the partial differential equation  $u_{tt} = a^2u_{xx}$ . This equation is known as the wave equation.

### 11.4 - Tangent Planes and Linear Approximations

1. (Fill in the blank) Suppose  $f$  has continuous partial derivatives. An equation of the tangent plane to the surface  $z = f(x, y)$  at the point  $P(x_0, y_0, z_0)$  is \_\_\_\_\_.
2. (Fill in the blank). If the partial derivatives  $f_x$  and  $f_y$  exist near  $(a, b)$  and are continuous at  $(a, b)$ , then \_\_\_\_\_.
3. (Fill in the blank). For a differentiable function of two variables,  $z = f(x, y)$ , we define the \_\_\_\_\_  $dx$  and  $dy$  to be independent variables; that is they can be given any values. Then the differential,  $dz$ , also called the \_\_\_\_\_, is defined by  $dz =$  \_\_\_\_\_.
4. Find the equation of the tangent plane to  $z = e^{x^2 - y^2}$  at  $(1, -1, 1)$ .

5. Find the linearization of  $f(x, y) = \sin x + \cos y$  at  $(\pi, \pi)$  and use it to approximate  $f(3.1, 2.9)$ .

11.5 - Chain Rule
-------------------

- (Fill in the blank)* **CHAIN RULE (CASE 1):** Suppose  $z = f(x, y)$  is a differentiable functions of  $x$  and  $y$  where  $x = g(t)$  and  $y = h(t)$  are both differentiable functions of  $t$ . Then  $z$  is a differentiable function of  $t$  and  $\frac{dz}{dt} =$ \_\_\_\_\_.
- (Fill in the blank)* **CHAIN RULE (CASE 2):** Suppose  $z = f(x, y)$  is a differentiable functions of  $x$  and  $y$  where  $x = g(s, t)$  and  $y = h(s, t)$  are both differentiable functions of  $s$  and  $t$ . Then  $\frac{dz}{ds} =$ \_\_\_\_\_ and  $\frac{dz}{dt} =$ \_\_\_\_\_.
- At what rate is the volume of a box changing if its length is 8 ft and increasing at 3 ft/s, its width is 6 ft and increasing at 2ft/s, and its height is 4ft and increasing at 1ft/s?